

Wet start







In-season Nitrogen Testing

- PSNT: Pre-sidedress nitrate test (corn)
- 0-12 cores, across row
- Analyze samples for ammonium-N and nitrate-N
- Meant to be an index of the soil's capacity to supply crop available N
- Sample when corn plants 6-12" tall, or early June



Another bad year for IDC

Excess nitrate exacerbated IDC conditions



Late-season Potassium

Deficiency

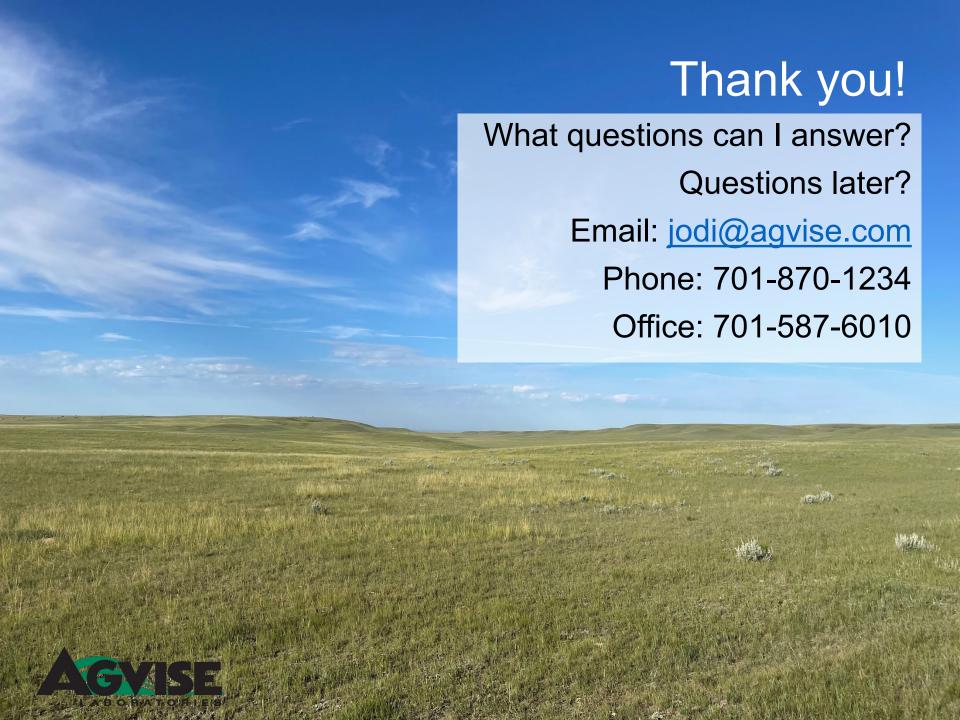


Liming is feasible in North



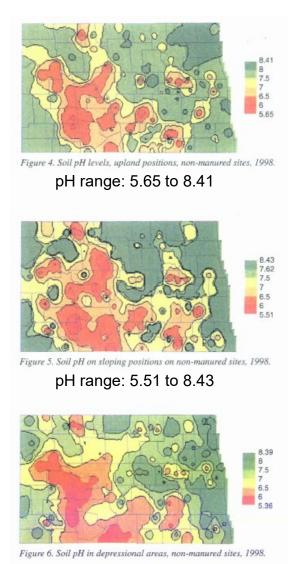
Great ending





But we just have high pH soils here?

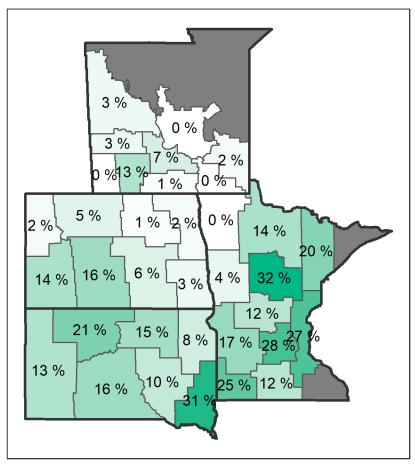
"Approximately 17% the state acreage has a pH lower than 6.5 and conceivably could respond to limestone fertilization in sensitive crops."





pH range: 5.36 to 8.39

Soil samples with soil pH below 6.0 in 2022



Percent of samples (0-6 inch)



Data not shown where n< 100 AGVISE Laboratories, Inc.



AGVISE Western ND Lime Project

Objective: determine the amount of surface-applied lime required to raise pH to 6.5 and determine how long the effect lasts

Site: Golden Valley, ND Grail silty clay loam average initial soil pH:

• 0-3": 5.2

• 3-6": 5.4

average initial buffer pH:

0-3": 6.33-6": 6.4

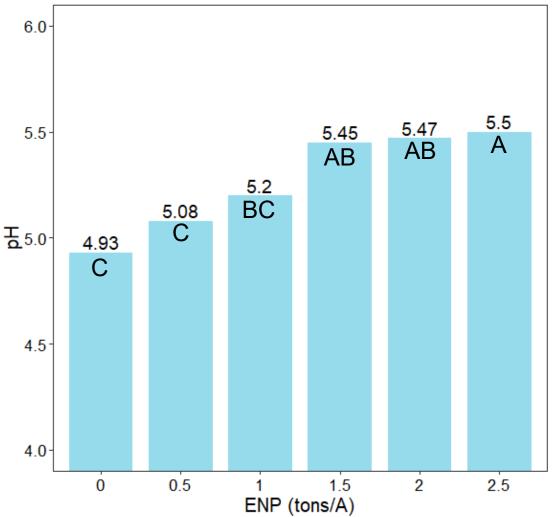
Treatments: 0 to 2.5 tons/A ENP, surface-applied (lime product had 1,782 lbs ENP/ton)







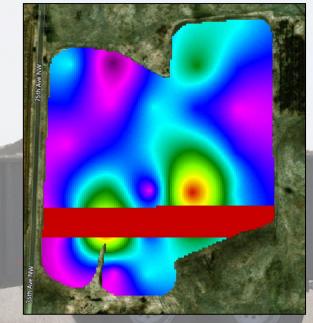
Effect of lime on soil pH, 1.25 years after application, 0-3" depth





Cost of liming in W ND in 2022

- \$0/ton Beet lime from Sidney Sugar in Sidney, MT
- \$39/ton to haul lime ~ 136 miles
- \$16.50 + \$5.00 for every additional ton/acre
- Approximately \$100/acre
- Flat rate of 2 ton beet lime/acre
- One field VRT based on 1-acre grid (0 to 4 ton beet lime/acre)
- Lime disced to 3" after application



VRT map made GK Technology Inc.'s ADMS 32



