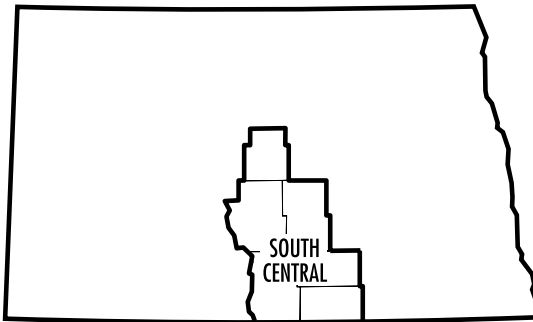




# FARM MANAGEMENT PLANNING GUIDE

February 2025

## Projected 2025 Crop Budgets



# South Central North Dakota

Ron Haugen, Farm Management Specialist

Note: This region consists of six counties:  
Burleigh, Emmons, Kidder, Logan, McIntosh and Sheridan.

The 2025 crop budgets provide an estimate of revenues and costs for selected crops. Each set of budgets are developed for a multi-county region. There is considerable variation in soil type and productivity, weather conditions, as well as management and production practices within each region. Therefore, **THESE BUDGETS ARE ONLY INTENDED TO BE USED AS A GUIDE. EVERY INDIVIDUAL IS HIGHLY ENCOURAGED TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN BUDGETS!**

The profitability budget accounts for full economic opportunity costs for land and machinery investment, regardless of farm operator equity position. The bottom line is the return to labor and management. This is the expected “payment” to the producer for the labor and managerial efforts required by the crop enterprise. Each individual must make the decision whether it is sufficient.

The budget can be changed to conform to the more common definition of accounting profit (return to unpaid labor and management and the owner equity)

by replacing the machinery investment and land charge cost items with your per acre interest and rental expense of machinery and land, and real estate tax if land is owned.

The budget can be used for long run decisions if the revenues and costs are realistic for several years. (Crop prices, direct costs, and the land charge are best estimates for only the 2025 crop year, but crop yields are historic averages and machinery ownership costs are an average for the total length of ownership). If the budget shows a high return to labor and management, and is representative for several years, increased acreage and corresponding investment should be considered. However, if long-run returns to labor and management are unsatisfactory, the best decision may be to exit the crop enterprise and employ the machinery and land investment, and labor and management, in a different enterprise or investment.

For short-run planning decisions you can omit the indirect costs if the land and machinery required to produce the different enterprises are in place. Simply compare the crop enterprises by calculating return over direct costs. Labor requirements and risk should also be considered. Insurance is not available for some crops.

# NDSU

# EXTENSION

The budget can be used to estimate cashflow by making a few modifications. Machinery depreciation should be omitted and the machinery investment number replaced with your per acre principal and interest payment on machinery debt. For owned land, the land charge should be replaced with your per acre real estate tax and principal and interest payment on land debt.

The 2018 Farm Bill continues the Price Loss Coverage (PLC) and Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) support programs. PLC and ARC payments have been omitted from the budgets because those payments, if any, are tied to historic farm program base acres, not to current crop selection or production.

### Primary Assumptions:

Crops are planted on dryland recrop ground. Costs of moving crop to local market/storage are included.

The budgets for the South West, North West, South Central and North Central regions typically represent production systems where soil disturbance only occurs at seeding.

**Market Price:** Best estimates of NDSU Extension economists. The greater of projected market price and marketing loan rate is used.

**Market Yields:** Average yield for the 7-year period 2017-2023, after the low and high yield years are removed. Yields for safflower, yellow mustard, buckwheat, millet, rye and chickpea are from NDSU Extension agronomists and industry sources.

**Fertilizer:** Cost of fertilizer applied, based on soil test, to meet yield goal. N fertilizer can be reduced if previous crop was soybean, dry bean, field pea or lentil.

**Fertilizer prices:**

Nitrogen	- .52/lb
Phosphorus	- .67/lb
Potassium	- .42/lb

**Seed Prices:**

Spring Wheat	14.00/bu
Durum	16.00/bu
Barley	11.00/bu
Corn GM	3.00/thou.kern.
Soybean GM	.34/thou.kern.
Dry Bean	1.05/thou.kern.
Oil Sunflower	1.71/thou.kern.
Conf. Sunflower	3.02/thou.kern.
Canola	15.80/lb
Flax	20.00/bu
Field Pea	20.00/bu
Oat	8.00/bu
Lentil	.30/lb
Mustard	.98/lb
Buckwheat	.52/lb
Millet	.60/lb
Winter Wheat	12.00/bu
Rye	10.00/bu

**Fuel Prices:**

Diesel	2.65/gal
Gasoline	2.90/gal

**Lubrication Charge:** 15% of fuel cost

**Crop Insurance:** Revenue Protection used for all wheat, barley, soybean, corn, canola, sunflower, field pea, dry bean and lentil with a 75% coverage level and enterprise units. APH insurance was used for other crops for which 70% coverage and optional units were assumed.

**Miscellaneous:** Soil testing, machinery rent and custom work.

**Operating Interest:** Direct costs charged 7.5% interest for 6-month period.

**Misc. Overhead:** Machinery housing and insurance at .5% and .85%, respectively, of average machinery investment (also, liability insurance and license fees of trucks). In addition, \$5.00 per acre is assumed for general farm utilities, farm publications, meetings, dues, income tax preparation, legal fees, etc.

**Land Charge:** Average cash rent.

**Machinery Investment:** 4.0% real interest rate, over the years of machine ownership, is charged on average machinery investment. The real, or inflation adjusted, rate is the commercial rate minus the inflation rate. Ave. mach. investment = (Purchase price + Disposal price)/2

**Depreciation:** (Purchase price - disposal price / years ownership)

## Spring Wheat

## Durum

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	43	_____	49	_____
Market Price	6.27	_____	7.27*	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>269.61</b>	_____	<b>356.23</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	23.80	_____	28.80	_____
-Herbicides	28.70	_____	28.70	_____
-Fungicides**	10.50	_____	10.50	_____
-Insecticides***	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	73.21	_____	85.31	_____
-Crop Insurance	6.50	_____	6.80	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	14.06	_____	14.41	_____
-Repairs	21.89	_____	22.09	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	10.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	7.08	_____	7.75	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>195.74</b>	_____	<b>214.36</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	9.84	_____	9.96	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	25.75	_____	26.17	_____
-Machinery Investment	13.01	_____	13.19	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>108.60</b>	_____	<b>109.32</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>304.34</b>	_____	<b>323.68</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>(34.73)</b>	_____	<b>32.55</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(bu) :</b>		<b>(bu) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	4.55	_____	4.37	_____
-Indirect Costs	2.53	_____	2.23	_____
-Total Costs	7.08	_____	6.61	_____

Wheat notes:

\*Durum price is for milling quality. There is risk of lower quality and lower price.

\*\*Includes seed treatment, an early season foliar fungicide, and a late season fungicide. Prothioconazole, metconazole or pydiflumetofen containing products are highly recommended when conditions are favorable for fusarium head blight (scab).

\*\*\*Cereal grain aphid insecticide would cost about \$4.

## Malting Barley

## Corn Grain

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	64	_____	113	_____
Market Price	4.99*	_____	4.00	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>319.36</b>	_____	<b>452.00</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	17.60	_____	87.00*	_____
-Herbicides	27.90	_____	31.60	_____
-Fungicides	10.50**	_____	0.00	_____
-Insecticides	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	66.84	_____	103.39	_____
-Crop Insurance	5.40	_____	9.80	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	15.29	_____	22.15	_____
-Repairs	22.59	_____	28.60	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	22.60	_____
-Miscellaneous	10.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	6.60	_____	11.82	_____
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>182.72</b>	_____	<b>326.96</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	10.27	_____	13.22	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	27.21	_____	44.03	_____
-Machinery Investment	13.63	_____	21.07	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>111.11</b>	_____	<b>138.32</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>293.83</b>	_____	<b>465.28</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>25.53</b>	_____	<b>(13.28)</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(bu) :</b>		<b>(bu) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	2.86	_____	2.89	_____
-Indirect Costs	1.74	_____	1.22	_____
-Total Costs	4.59	_____	4.12	_____

### Barley notes:

\*There is risk of not making malting barley quality. Use \$3.25 for feed barley.

\*\*Includes seed treatment, an early season foliar fungicide, and a late season fungicide. Prothioconazole, metconazole or pydiflumetofen containing products are highly recommended when conditions are favorable for fusarium head blight (scab).

### Corn notes:

\*GM corn with herbicide tolerance and above ground insect control traits.

## Soybean

## Drybean

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	32	_____	1640	_____
Market Price	9.45	_____	0.27	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>302.40</b>	_____	<b>442.80</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	65.80*	_____	86.63	_____
-Herbicides	27.20	_____	54.70*	_____
-Fungicides	0.00	_____	20.00**	_____
-Insecticides	4.00**	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	7.77	_____	53.36	_____
-Crop Insurance	7.70	_____	12.50	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	13.43	_____	18.29	_____
-Repairs	21.33	_____	26.48	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	5.50	_____	15.50	_____
-Operating Interest	5.73	_____	10.78	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>158.46</b>	_____	<b>298.24</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	9.69	_____	10.96	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	26.17	_____	33.07	_____
-Machinery Investment	12.89	_____	16.82	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>108.75</b>	_____	<b>120.85</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>267.21</b>	_____	<b>419.09</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>35.19</b>	_____	<b>23.71</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(bu) :</b>		<b>(lb) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	4.95	_____	0.182	_____
-Indirect Costs	3.40	_____	0.074	_____
-Total Costs	8.35	_____	0.256	_____

### Soybean notes:

\*GM soybeans with herbicide tolerance. The cost includes \$8 for inoculant and fungicide treatment in addition to seed expense.

\*\*Insecticide for soybean aphid, spider mite, or foliage-feeding caterpillars.

### Drybean notes:

\*Includes dessicant prior to straight cutting.

\*\*Fungicide for white mold. Fungicide for rust at \$4-\$12 plus application maybe necessary.

## Oil Sunflower

## Confectionery Sunflower

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	2000	_____	1800	_____
Market Price	0.201	_____	0.281	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>402.00</b>	_____	<b>505.80</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	37.62	_____	54.36	_____
-Herbicides	37.20	_____	40.20	_____
-Fungicides	0.00*	_____	0.00*	_____
-Insecticides	5.00**	_____	10.00**	_____
-Fertilizer	68.06	_____	59.90	_____
-Crop Insurance	9.00	_____	21.50	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	16.08	_____	15.71	_____
-Repairs	22.47	_____	22.26	_____
-Drying	8.00	_____	7.20	_____
-Miscellaneous	20.00	_____	30.00	_____
-Operating Interest	8.38	_____	9.79	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>231.81</b>	_____	<b>270.92</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	10.79	_____	10.66	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	29.53	_____	29.08	_____
-Machinery Investment	15.22	_____	15.04	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>115.54</b>	_____	<b>114.78</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>347.35</b>	_____	<b>385.70</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>54.65</b>	_____	<b>120.10</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(lb) :</b>		<b>(lb) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	0.116	_____	0.151	_____
-Indirect Costs	0.058	_____	0.064	_____
-Total Costs	0.174	_____	0.214	_____

**Oil Sunflower notes:**

\*Fungicide for rust would cost \$4 plus application.

\*\*One spraying for head feeding insects (red seed weevil, lygus bug and banded moths). Custom application cost of \$8 is under "Miscellaneous." Foliar applied insecticide for cutworms would cost about \$5 per acre plus application (usually tank mixed with herbicide).

**Confection Sunflower notes:**

\*Fungicide for rust would cost \$4 plus application.

\*\*Two sprayings for head feeding insects (red seed weevil, lygus bug and banded moths) at about \$5 per application. Each custom application cost of \$8 is under "Miscellaneous." Foliar applied insecticide for cutworms would cost about \$5 per acre plus application (usually tank mixed with herbicide).

## Canola

## Flax

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	1580		16	
Market Price	0.191		11.07	
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>301.78</b>		<b>177.12</b>	
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	79.00		18.00	
-Herbicides	15.60		33.60	
-Fungicides	0.00*		0.00	
-Insecticides	0.00		0.00	
-Fertilizer	87.87		24.55	
-Crop Insurance	6.50		11.50	
-Fuel & Lubrication	13.41		13.51	
-Repairs	21.08		22.15	
-Drying	0.00		0.00	
-Miscellaneous	10.00		2.00	
-Operating Interest	8.75		4.70	
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>242.21</b>		<b>130.01</b>	
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	9.49		9.61	
-Machinery Depreciation	25.95		26.34	
-Machinery Investment	12.37		13.17	
-Land Charge	60.00		60.00	
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>107.81</b>		<b>109.12</b>	
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>350.02</b>		<b>239.13</b>	
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>(48.24)</b>		<b>(62.01)</b>	
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(lb) :</b>		<b>(bu) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	0.153		8.13	
-Indirect Costs	0.068		6.82	
-Total Costs	0.222		14.95	

Canola notes:

\*Fungicide for white mold would cost about \$18 plus application.

## Field Pea

## Oat

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	36.5750	_____	58	_____
Market Price	8.00	_____	2.46	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>292.60</b>	_____	<b>142.68</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	60.00	_____	16.00	_____
-Herbicides	39.70	_____	12.30	_____
-Fungicides	3.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Insecticides	0.00*	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	13.27	_____	48.85	_____
-Crop Insurance	6.00	_____	13.50	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	14.98	_____	16.22	_____
-Repairs	23.18	_____	23.27	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	10.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	6.38	_____	5.26	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>176.51</b>	_____	<b>145.40</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	10.04	_____	10.64	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	28.57	_____	28.75	_____
-Machinery Investment	13.79	_____	14.92	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>112.40</b>	_____	<b>114.31</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>288.91</b>	_____	<b>259.71</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>3.69</b>	_____	<b>(117.03)</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(bu) :</b>		<b>(bu) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	4.83	_____	2.51	_____
-Indirect Costs	3.07	_____	1.97	_____
-Total Costs	7.90	_____	4.48	_____

Field Pea notes:

\*Foliar insecticide for cutworms and/or pea aphids would cost about \$4 per acre plus application.



## Lentil

## Yellow Mustard

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	1200	_____	800	_____
Market Price	0.25	_____	0.30	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>300.00</b>	_____	<b>240.00</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	21.00	_____	13.72	_____
-Herbicides	39.20*	_____	22.60	_____
-Fungicides	16.00**	_____	0.00	_____
-Insecticides	0.00***	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	7.24	_____	31.13	_____
-Crop Insurance	7.00	_____	0.00*	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	16.23	_____	13.66	_____
-Repairs	26.37	_____	21.82	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	10.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	5.36	_____	4.24	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>148.40</b>	_____	<b>117.17</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	10.54	_____	9.75	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	32.10	_____	25.72	_____
-Machinery Investment	15.44	_____	13.64	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>118.08</b>	_____	<b>109.11</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>266.48</b>	_____	<b>226.28</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>33.52</b>	_____	<b>13.72</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(lb) :</b>		<b>(lb) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	0.124	_____	0.146	_____
-Indirect Costs	0.098	_____	0.136	_____
-Total Costs	0.222	_____	0.283	_____

**Lentil notes:**

\*Includes pre-harvest dessicant.

\*\*Fungicide treatment for ascochyta/anthracnose.

\*\*\*Foliar insecticide for cutworms, pea aphids and/or grasshoppers would cost about \$4 per acre plus application.

**Yellow Mustard notes:**

\*\*Crop insurance is not available in this region.

## Buckwheat

## Millet

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	900	_____	1500	_____
Market Price	0.24	_____	0.11	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>216.00</b>	_____	<b>165.00</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	26.00	_____	15.00	_____
-Herbicides	20.70	_____	11.10	_____
-Fungicides	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Insecticides	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	22.29	_____	29.65	_____
-Crop Insurance	10.00*	_____	0.00	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	13.32	_____	14.58	_____
-Repairs	21.00	_____	22.34	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	2.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	4.32	_____	3.85	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>119.63</b>	_____	<b>106.52</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	9.56	_____	10.07	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	25.15	_____	26.81	_____
-Machinery Investment	12.88	_____	14.10	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>107.59</b>	_____	<b>110.98</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>227.22</b>	_____	<b>217.50</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>(11.22)</b>	_____	<b>(52.50)</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(lb) :</b>		<b>(lb) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	0.133	_____	0.071	_____
-Indirect Costs	0.120	_____	0.074	_____
-Total Costs	0.252	_____	0.145	_____

Buckwheat notes:

\*Crop insurance is not available in some counties of the region.

## Winter Wheat

## Rye

	Per Acre	Your Figures	Per Acre	Your Figures
Market Yield	48*	_____	43	_____
Market Price	5.53	_____	6.24	_____
<b>MARKET REVENUE</b>	<b>265.44</b>	_____	<b>268.32</b>	_____
<b>DIRECT COSTS</b>				
-Seed	13.20	_____	12.00	_____
-Herbicides	24.60	_____	4.00	_____
-Fungicides	10.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Insecticides	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Fertilizer	83.29	_____	73.21	_____
-Crop Insurance	6.50	_____	13.00	_____
-Fuel & Lubrication	13.11	_____	13.06	_____
-Repairs	20.01	_____	19.81	_____
-Drying	0.00	_____	0.00	_____
-Miscellaneous	10.00	_____	10.00	_____
-Operating Interest	6.78	_____	5.44	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>187.49</b>	_____	<b>150.52</b>	_____
<b>INDIRECT (FIXED) COSTS</b>				
-Misc. Overhead	9.45	_____	9.46	_____
-Machinery Depreciation	24.09	_____	24.05	_____
-Machinery Investment	11.70	_____	11.88	_____
-Land Charge	60.00	_____	60.00	_____
	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>SUM OF LISTED INDIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>105.24</b>	_____	<b>105.39</b>	_____
<b>SUM OF ALL LISTED COSTS</b>	<b>292.73</b>	_____	<b>255.91</b>	_____
<b>RETURN TO LABOR &amp; MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>(27.29)</b>	_____	<b>12.41</b>	_____
<b>LISTED COSTS PER BUDGET UNIT</b>	<b>(bu) :</b>		<b>(bu) :</b>	
-Direct Costs	3.91	_____	3.50	_____
-Indirect Costs	2.19	_____	2.45	_____
-Total Costs	6.10	_____	5.95	_____

Winter Wheat notes:

\*Yield is per harvested acre. There is some risk of acreage abandonment in spring.

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