

MATH 720, Algebra I  
Exercises 4  
Due Wed 01 Oct

**Exercise 1.** Set  $R = \mathbb{Z}[x]$ . Prove that the ideal  $\langle 2, x \rangle$  is not principal.

**Exercise 2.** Prove Proposition 2.2.7(d) from the notes.

**Exercise 3.** Let  $R$  be a commutative ring with identity, and let  $I, J$  be ideals of  $R$ . Prove that  $I \cup J$  is an ideal of  $R$  if and only if either  $I \subseteq J$  or  $J \subseteq I$ .

**Exercise 4.** (a) Prove Proposition 2.2.11(c) from the notes.

(b) Let  $A$  be a commutative ring with identity. Consider the polynomial ring  $R = A[x_1, \dots, x_d]$  and the ideal  $\langle x_1, \dots, x_d \rangle \subseteq R$ . Prove that for each  $n \in \mathbb{N}_+$ , the ideal  $\langle x_1, \dots, x_d \rangle^n$  is generated by the set  $\{x_1^{a_1} \cdots x_d^{a_d} \mid \sum_i a_i = n\}$ .